Provide a clear and organized presentation.

1. Determine an algebraic expression for $\tan \left(2 \sin ^{-1} \frac{x}{x+1}\right)$ (i.e., rewrite this expression without any trigonometric functions)
2. Solve the triangle with sides $a=5$ and $c=3$ and angle $\gamma=35^{\circ}$. Round all angles to the nearest degree and all sides to the nearest tenth.
