

Provide both a clear and organized presentation. Completely answer each question, give exact values only, and show all of your work. Only a scientific calculator can be used on this exam. Each question is worth 20 points, but there are 6 questions. Choose 5 of these questions to be graded by crossing out one of them. You must cross out which question you would like me to disregard. Otherwise, I will choose the question whose answer is worth the greatest to not grade. Do not use any table of integral reduction formulas.

$$1. \quad \int \frac{2x+4}{6x^3+x^2+2x-1} dx = \frac{1}{2} \ln \frac{9x^2-6x+1}{2x^2+x+1} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{7}} \tan^{-1} \frac{4x+1}{\sqrt{7}} + C$$

$$2. \quad \int \frac{x}{x+2\sqrt{x-3}} dx = x - 4\sqrt{x-3} + 4 \ln(x+2\sqrt{x-3}) + 2\sqrt{2} \tan^{-1} \frac{\sqrt{x-3}+1}{\sqrt{2}} + C$$

$$3. \quad \int \frac{1}{x+2\sqrt{x^2-3}} dx = \frac{1}{2} \ln \left| \frac{\sqrt{x^2-3}}{x} + 1 \right| - \frac{1}{6} \ln \left| \frac{\sqrt{x^2-3}}{x} - 1 \right| + \frac{1}{3} \ln \left| \frac{2\sqrt{x^2-3}}{x} + 1 \right| + C$$

$$4. \quad \int \frac{2 \sin x}{\cos x - 4 \sin x} dx = -\frac{2}{17} \ln(t^2 + 1) + \frac{16}{17} \tan^{-1} t + \frac{2}{17} \ln|t^2 + 8t - 1| + C$$

$$\text{where } t = \tan \frac{x}{2}$$

$$5. \quad \int \sin^2 x \cos^4 x dx = \frac{1}{192} (12x - 3 \sin 4x + 8 \sin^3 2x) + C$$

$$6. \quad \text{Prove that } \int \tan^n x dx = \frac{1}{n-1} \tan^{n-1} x - \int \tan^{n-2} x dx \text{ if } n \geq 3 \text{ as a natural number}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \int \tan^n x dx &= \int \tan^{n-2} x \tan^2 x dx \\ &= \int \tan^{n-2} x (\sec^2 x - 1) dx \\ &= \int \tan^{n-2} x \sec^2 x dx - \int \tan^{n-2} x dx \\ &= \frac{1}{n-1} \tan^{n-1} x - \int \tan^{n-2} x dx \end{aligned}$$